

6.1.8

要证 $B(a; \varepsilon) \subset B^{(1)}(a_1; \varepsilon) \times \cdots \times B^{(n)}(a_n; \varepsilon) \quad \varepsilon > 0$.

$x = (x_1, \dots, x_n) \in B(a; \varepsilon) \quad \varepsilon > 0, \tau < 3\varepsilon. \quad d(x, a) < \varepsilon$

$$\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \{d_i(x_i, a_i)\}^2} < \varepsilon$$

由 $d(x, a) < \varepsilon$ 得

$$\sqrt{\{d_i(x_i, a_i)\}^2} < \varepsilon$$

从而 $d_i(x_i, a_i) < \varepsilon \quad \forall i = 1, \dots, n$

于是 $x \in B^{(1)}(a_1; \varepsilon) \times \cdots \times B^{(n)}(a_n; \varepsilon) \quad \varepsilon > 0$.

$B(a; \varepsilon) \subset B^{(1)}(a_1; \varepsilon) \times \cdots \times B^{(n)}(a_n; \varepsilon) \quad \varepsilon > 0$

证: $B^{(1)}(a_1; \frac{\varepsilon}{\sqrt{n}}) \times \cdots \times B^{(n)}(a_n; \frac{\varepsilon}{\sqrt{n}}) \subset B(a; \varepsilon) \quad \varepsilon > 0$.

$x = (x_1, \dots, x_n) \in B^{(1)}(a_1; \frac{\varepsilon}{\sqrt{n}}) \times \cdots \times B^{(n)}(a_n; \frac{\varepsilon}{\sqrt{n}}) \quad \varepsilon > 0, \tau < 3\varepsilon$.

于是 $d_i(x_i, a_i) < \frac{\varepsilon}{\sqrt{n}} \quad \forall i = 1, \dots, n \quad \text{从而} \quad \{d_i(x_i, a_i)\}^2 < \frac{\varepsilon^2}{n}$

$$d(x, a) = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \{d_i(x_i, a_i)\}^2}$$

$$< \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\varepsilon^2}{n}}$$

$$= \varepsilon$$

从而 $x \in B(a; \varepsilon) \quad \varepsilon > 0$.

$B^{(1)}(a_1; \frac{\varepsilon}{\sqrt{n}}) \times \cdots \times B^{(n)}(a_n; \frac{\varepsilon}{\sqrt{n}}) \subset B(a; \varepsilon) \quad \varepsilon > 0$.